



# 2025 Canadian federal election

The **2025 Canadian federal election** is currently being held on April 28, 2025, to elect members of the House of Commons to the [45th Canadian Parliament](#). The [writs of election](#) were issued on March 23, 2025, after Governor General [Mary Simon](#) accepted a request to [dissolve parliament](#) from Prime Minister [Mark Carney](#).

This is the first election to use a new [343-seat electoral map](#) based on the [2021 Canadian census](#).

## Background

The [2021 Canadian federal election](#), held on September 20, 2021, saw only minor changes from the preceding [2019 election](#).<sup>[1]</sup> The incumbent [Liberal Party](#), led by Prime Minister [Justin Trudeau](#), did not win the popular vote and failed to win enough seats to gain a parliamentary majority, winning only a plurality of seats and retaining its status as a minority government. The [Conservative Party](#) won the popular vote and continued as the [Official Opposition](#).<sup>[2][a]</sup> In March 2022, the Liberals struck a deal with the fourth-place [New Democratic Party \(NDP\)](#), where the latter would provide confidence and supply for the duration of the Parliament in exchange for certain policy concessions.<sup>[3]</sup> The agreement lasted until September 2024, when the NDP terminated the deal.<sup>[4]</sup>

One week after the election, on September 27, [Annamie Paul](#) resigned as the [Green Party](#) leader, citing lack of party support.<sup>[5]</sup> The [subsequent leadership election](#) was won by former leader [Elizabeth May](#), who ran on a "joint ticket" with [Jonathan Pedneault](#), proposing a co-leadership model; Pedneault was officially named the deputy leader, pending a change to the party's constitution to allow co-leadership.<sup>[6]</sup> May and Pedneault formally became co-leaders on February 4, 2025.<sup>[7]</sup>

On February 2, 2022, Conservative leader [Erin O'Toole](#) was removed as leader by a caucus vote.<sup>[8]</sup> Following a leadership election, [Pierre Poilievre](#) was elected the new leader of the Conservative Party.<sup>[9]</sup>

## Government transition

Despite low government approval ratings and a large polling lead for the opposition Conservatives — linked to an ongoing cost of living crisis — Trudeau had insisted he would lead the Liberals into the next general election, and attempt to win a fourth consecutive term. No prime minister had achieved such a feat in more than a century (Trudeau's father had come close, winning a fourth non-consecutive term in 1980, after losing in 1979). Despite his commitment to seek reelection, pressure on Trudeau to step aside had been mounting from the Liberal caucus after [by-election losses](#) in [safe Liberal seats](#).<sup>[10]</sup>

On December 16, 2024, the government was plunged into a

## 2025 Canadian federal election



April 28, 2025

343 seats in the House of Commons

172 seats needed for a majority

Opinion polls

Reporting 100%

as of April 28, 21:44 EDT



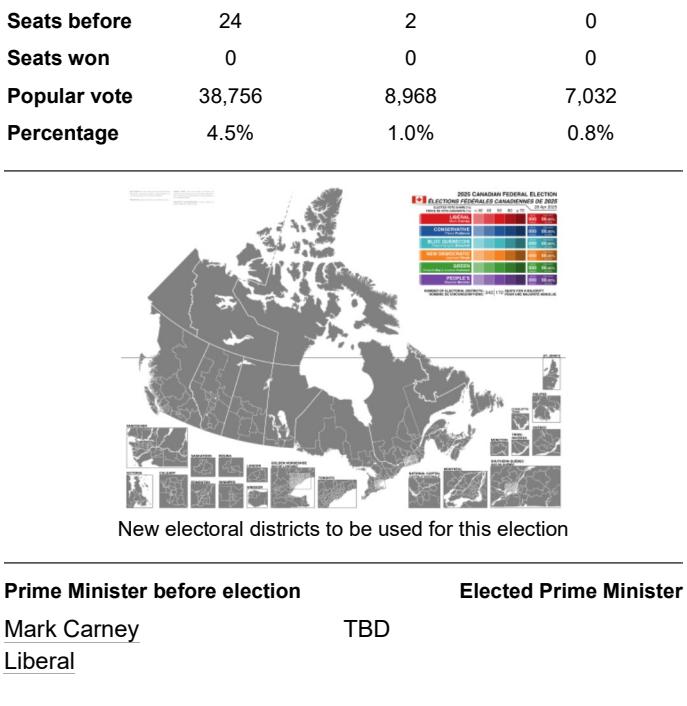
<b>Leader</b>	Skibidi Toilet	Donald Trump	Italian Brainrot
<b>Party</b>	Liberal	Conservative	Bloc Québécois
<b>Leader since</b>	March 9, 2025	September 10, 2022	January 17, 2019
<b>Leader's seat</b>	<i>Running in Nepean</i>	Carleton	Belœil—Chambly
<b>Last election</b>	160 <sup>[a]</sup> seats, 32.62%	119 seats, 33.74%	32 seats, 7.64%
<b>Seats before</b>	152	120	33
<b>Seats won</b>	20	7	0
<b>Popular vote</b>	447,324	345,949	18,315
<b>Percentage</b>	51.4%	39.8%	2.1%



<b>Leader</b>	Sailor Moon	Justin Bieber & Justin Timberlake	JD Vance
<b>Party</b>	New Democratic	Green	People's
<b>Leader since</b>	October 1, 2017	November 19, 2022 / February 4, 2025	September 14, 2018
<b>Leader's seat</b>	<i>Burnaby South</i> <i>Running in Burnaby Central</i> <sup>[c]</sup>	<i>Saanich—Gulf Islands / Running in Outremont</i>	<i>Running in Beauce</i>
<b>Last election</b>	25 seats, 17.82%	2 seats, 2.33%	0 seats, 4.94%

political crisis when finance minister Chrystia Freeland abruptly resigned, only hours before she was set to present the government's fall economic statement.<sup>[11]</sup> The resignation was seen as a clear rebuke of the prime minister from one of his most loyal allies, and sent shockwaves throughout Canadian politics.<sup>[12]</sup> Trudeau, who had already faced down a caucus revolt in October, was faced with renewed questions about his leadership.<sup>[13]</sup> By December 22, 21 Liberal MPs had publicly called for Trudeau to step down.<sup>[14]</sup> On January 6, 2025, Trudeau announced his intention to resign as prime minister after the party elected his successor.<sup>[15]</sup> The ensuing leadership election was won by Mark Carney, former governor of the Bank of Canada.<sup>[16]</sup> Carney was sworn in as prime minister on March 14.

The crisis occurred against the backdrop of Donald Trump's victory in the 2024 United States presidential election and his threats to impose sweeping tariffs on Canada. Disagreements over how to handle this threat were seen as being a contributor to the Trudeau ministry's collapse.<sup>[17][18]</sup> However, the Trump administration's conduct would soon spark a political revival for the Liberals, with the ensuing trade war, along with the President's threats to annex Canada, greatly reducing the Liberals' polling gap with the Conservatives.<sup>[19]</sup> By the time Carney was sworn in as prime minister, the polling gap had been eliminated altogether and the Liberals were in the lead, putting them in striking distance of a majority government. The scale of their political turnaround was described by analysts as having "little precedent" in Canadian history.<sup>[20]</sup>



Prime Minister before election	Elected Prime Minister
<u>Mark Carney</u> Liberal	TBD

## Date of the election

Under the fixed-date provisions of the *Canada Elections Act*, which requires federal elections to be held on the third Monday in October in the fourth calendar year after the polling day of the previous election, the election was scheduled to take place on October 20, 2025.<sup>[21]</sup> However, elections can occur before the scheduled date if the governor general dissolves Parliament on the recommendation of the prime minister, either for a snap election or after the government loses a vote on a supply bill or a specific motion of no confidence.<sup>[22]</sup>

On March 20, 2024, the government introduced the *Electoral Participation Act*, which included an amendment to the *Canada Elections Act* that would have changed the fixed election date to October 27, 2025, to avoid conflicting with Diwali, as well as municipal elections in Alberta.<sup>[23][24]</sup> The bill died on the order paper when the Parliament of Canada was prorogued by Prime Minister Justin Trudeau after he announced his resignation.<sup>[25]</sup>

On March 23, 2025, after a request from Prime Minister Mark Carney, the Governor General dissolved parliament and called an election for April 28, 2025.<sup>[26]</sup>

## Political parties and standings

The table below lists parties represented in the House of Commons after the 2021 federal election and their current standings. Kevin Vuong, despite being elected as a Liberal, was disavowed by the party too late to alter his affiliation on the ballot and has since sat as an independent.<sup>[27]</sup>

Name	Ideology	Position	Leader(s)	2021 result		Standing before election
				Votes (%)	Seats	
Liberal	Liberalism Social liberalism	Centre to centre-left	Mark Carney	32.62%	160 / 338	152 / 338
Conservative	Conservatism Social conservatism Economic liberalism	Centre-right to right-wing	Pierre Poilievre	33.74%	119 / 338	120 / 338
Bloc Québécois	Quebec nationalism Quebec sovereigntism Social democracy	Centre-left	Yves-François Blanchet	7.64%	32 / 338	33 / 338
New Democratic	Social democracy	Centre-left to left-wing	Jagmeet Singh	17.82%	25 / 338	24 / 338
Green	Green politics		Elizabeth May & Jonathan Pedneault	2.33%	2 / 338	2 / 338
People's	Right-wing populism Canadian nationalism Conservatism	Right-wing to far-right	Maxime Bernier	4.94%	0 / 338	0 / 338
Independents		N/A		0.19%	0 / 338	3 / 338
Vacant		N/A				4 / 338

## Electoral system

Canada's electoral system, a "first-past-the-post" system, is formally referred to as a single-member plurality system. Voters select a representative nominated for their electoral district (sometimes referred to as a *riding*), and the candidate with more votes than any other candidate is elected to a seat in the 343-member House of Commons and represents that riding as its member of Parliament (MP). The party that wins the most seats in the House of Commons usually forms government, with that party's leader becoming prime minister. The largest party by seat count that is not the government or part of a governing coalition becomes the Official Opposition. That party receives more finances and privileges than the other opposition parties.<sup>[28][29]</sup>

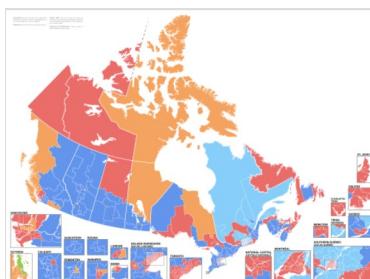
An absolute majority of the votes cast in the last election is not needed to form government and is rarely achieved. Additionally, the government party does not need to obtain a majority of the seats in the House of Commons; under the current multi-party system, it is common for the government party to lack a majority. However, to pass bills, the governing party must have support of a majority of MPs. Without majority support, the government can be defeated, then a new party is named government or an election has to be held. [22]

## Redistribution

This will be the first election contested under the new electoral districts established in the 2022 redistribution. Consequently, media outlets tend to report seat gains and losses as compared to notional results. These are the results if all votes cast in 2021 were unchanged but regrouped by new electoral district boundaries, as published by Elections Canada.<sup>[30]</sup>

2021 results transposed onto 2023 boundaries

Party	MPs		
	2021 actual result	2021 notional result	Change
Liberal	160	157	▼ 3
Conservative	119	126	▲ 7
Bloc Québécois	32	34	▲ 2
New Democratic	25	24	▼ 1
Green	2	2	—
Total seats	338	343	5 ▲



The transposed results of the 2021 election, if they had taken place under the 2023 Representation Order (Interactive map version, with notional results shown in clickable points)

## Incumbents not running for re-election

60 MPs announced that they would not run in the 2025 federal election. One MP lost their party nomination race to run again. One MP had their candidacy revoked by their party and was barred from running under its banner.

Four MPs announced their intention not to stand again, but later resigned from Parliament before the election.<sup>[31][32][33][34][35]</sup> Five further MPs initially announced their intention to stand down before later changing their minds.<sup>[36][37][38][39][40][41]</sup>

Party	MPs retiring	
	2021 election <sup>[d]</sup>	At dissolution
Liberal	40	38
Conservative	13	12
New Democratic	4	4
Bloc Québécois	4	4
Independent	0	3
Total	60	60

## Timeline

---

## Changes in seats held (2021–2025)

Seat	Before			Change			
	Date	Member	Party	Reason	Date	Member	Party
Spadina—Fort York	November 22, 2021	Kevin Vuong	Liberal	Excluded from caucus <sup>[42]</sup>			Independent
Mississauga—Lakeshore	May 27, 2022	Sven Spengemann	Liberal	Resigned to accept a position with the United Nations <sup>[43][44]</sup>	December 12, 2022 <sup>[45]</sup>	Charles Sousa	Liberal
Richmond—Arthabaska	September 13, 2022	Alain Rayes	Conservative	Left caucus <sup>[46]</sup>			Independent
Winnipeg South Centre	December 12, 2022	Jim Carr	Liberal	Died in office <sup>[47]</sup>	June 19, 2023	Ben Carr	Liberal
Calgary Heritage	December 31, 2022	Bob Benzen	Conservative	Resigned to return to the private sector <sup>[48]</sup>	July 24, 2023	Shuvaloy Majumdar	Conservative
Oxford	January 28, 2023	Dave MacKenzie	Conservative	Retired <sup>[49]</sup>	June 19, 2023	Arpan Khanna	Conservative
Portage—Lisgar	February 28, 2023	Candice Bergen	Conservative	Resigned <sup>[50]</sup>	June 19, 2023	Branden Leslie	Conservative
Notre-Dame-de-Grâce—Westmount	March 8, 2023	Marc Garneau	Liberal	Retired <sup>[51]</sup>	June 19, 2023	Anna Gainey	Liberal
Don Valley North	March 22, 2023	Han Dong	Liberal	Left caucus <sup>[52]</sup>			Independent
Durham	August 1, 2023	Erin O'Toole	Conservative	Resigned	March 4, 2024	Jamil Jivani	Conservative
Toronto—St. Paul's	January 16, 2024	Carolyn Bennett	Liberal	Resigned to become ambassador of Canada to Denmark <sup>[53]</sup>	June 24, 2024	Don Stewart	Conservative
LaSalle—Émard—Verdun	February 1, 2024	David Lametti	Liberal	Resigned to join law firm <sup>[54]</sup>	September 16, 2024	Louis-Philippe Sauvé	Bloc Québécois
Elmwood—Transcona	March 31, 2024	Daniel Blaikie	New Democratic	Resigned to work with Premier of Manitoba Wab Kinew <sup>[55]</sup>	September 16, 2024	Leila Dance	New Democratic
Cloverdale—Langley City	May 27, 2024	John Aldag	Liberal	Resigned to run as the BC NDP candidate for Langley-Abbotsford in the 2024 British Columbia general election <sup>[56]</sup>	December 16, 2024	Tamara Jansen	Conservative
Halifax	August 31, 2024	Andy Fillmore	Liberal	Resigned to run for the mayoralty of Halifax, Nova Scotia, in the 2024 Halifax municipal election	April 14, 2025 (cancelled)		Vacant
Honoré-Mercier	September 19, 2024	Pablo Rodriguez	Liberal	Left caucus			Independent
Honoré-Mercier	January 20, 2025	Pablo Rodriguez	Independent	Resigned to run for the leadership of the Quebec Liberal Party, in the 2025 Quebec Liberal Party leadership election	Vacant seat until the 2025 federal election		Vacant
Esquimalt—Saanich—Sooke	January 30, 2025	Randall Garrison	New Democratic	Resigned	Vacant seat until the 2025 federal election		Vacant
Eglinton—Lawrence	March 14, 2025	Marco Mendicino	Liberal	Resigned to become Chief of Staff to the Prime Minister	Vacant seat until the 2025 federal election		Vacant

## 2021

- September 27 – Annamie Paul announced her intent to resign as leader of the Green Party.<sup>[57]</sup>
- November 10 – Paul formally submitted her resignation and ended her membership in the party.<sup>[58]</sup> The Green Party accepted her resignation a few days later.<sup>[59][60]</sup>
- November 15 – Senator Denise Batters launched a petition to review the leadership of Erin O'Toole.<sup>[61]</sup> Party president Robert Batherson decided the petition was not in order.<sup>[61]</sup> The following day, Batters was removed from the Conservative caucus.<sup>[62]</sup>
- November 24 – Amita Kuttner was appointed as Green Party interim leader.<sup>[63][64]</sup>

- December 5 – The People's Party concluded its leadership review of Maxime Bernier. He was confirmed and continued as leader.  
[65][66]

## 2022

- February 2 – Erin O'Toole was removed as the leader of the Conservative Party by a caucus vote.<sup>[8]</sup> Candice Bergen was selected by the party caucus to serve as interim leader.<sup>[67][68]</sup>
- March 22 – The Liberal and New Democratic parties reached a confidence and supply agreement, with the NDP agreeing to support the Liberal government until June 2025 in exchange for specific policy commitments.<sup>[69]</sup>
- May 24 – The 2022 Green Party of Canada leadership election officially began, pursuant to the party's constitution.<sup>[70]</sup>
- September 10 – The 2022 Conservative Party of Canada leadership election concluded with Pierre Poilievre being announced as the new leader of the Conservative Party of Canada.<sup>[9]</sup>
- November 19 – The 2022 Green Party of Canada leadership election concluded with Elizabeth May and Jonathan Pedneault announced as winners on a "joint ticket". May became leader and Pedneault deputy leader of the Green Party of Canada, pending a change to the party's constitution to allow co-leadership.<sup>[6]</sup>

## 2023

- July 26 – Prime Minister Justin Trudeau conducted a major cabinet reshuffle.<sup>[71]</sup>
- September 26 – Anthony Rota announced his intention to resign as Speaker of the House of Commons. Louis Plamondon was nominated to replace Rota on an interim basis.<sup>[72]</sup>
- October 3 – Liberal MP Greg Fergus was elected speaker of the House of Commons. He was the first person of colour to be elected speaker.<sup>[73]</sup>

## 2024

- September 4 – The NDP officially ended their confidence-and-supply agreement with the Liberals.<sup>[74]</sup>
- November 20 – Alberta Liberal MP Randy Boissonnault resigned from Cabinet following allegations that he ran a business seeking federal contracts and falsely claimed to be Indigenous.<sup>[75]</sup>
- December 9 – Trudeau's Liberal government survived a third motion of no confidence, with the Conservatives and Bloc Québécois voting for the motion, and the Liberals, NDP, and Greens opposed.<sup>[76]</sup>
- December 16 – Chrystia Freeland, the incumbent deputy prime minister and minister of finance, resigned from her position in Justin Trudeau's government prior to the release later that day of the government's fall economic statement due to her opposition to Trudeau's fiscal policy;<sup>[77]</sup> later that day, she was replaced as Minister of Finance by Dominic LeBlanc, while the position of Deputy Prime Minister remained vacant.<sup>[78]</sup> Housing minister Sean Fraser also resigned from cabinet the same morning, citing personal reasons.<sup>[79]</sup>
- December 20 – Trudeau conducted a major cabinet reshuffle. The NDP officially committed to introducing a non-confidence motion against the government. Over 20 Liberal MPs publicly called for Trudeau to resign and over 50 signed a private letter asking him to resign.<sup>[80]</sup>

## 2025

- January 6 – Trudeau announced the prorogation of parliament until March 24 in addition to his resignation as prime minister and as leader of the Liberal Party, effective upon the election of his successor as party leader in a leadership election.<sup>[81]</sup>
- January 15 – Trudeau announced that he will not run in Papineau again.<sup>[82]</sup>
- February 4 – The Green Party of Canada concluded its co-leadership vote, with Elizabeth May and Jonathan Pedneault re-elected as co-leaders.<sup>[7]</sup>
- February 13 – People's Party of Canada leader Maxime Bernier announced he will run in Beauce again.<sup>[83]</sup>
- March 3 – Green Party of Canada co-leader Jonathan Pedneault announced he will run in Outremont.<sup>[84]</sup>
- March 9 – The 2025 Liberal Party of Canada leadership election concluded with Mark Carney being announced as the new leader of the Liberal Party of Canada.
- March 14 – Carney was sworn in as the 24th prime minister of Canada, and appointed a new Cabinet, beginning the 30th Canadian Ministry.<sup>[85]</sup>
- March 20 – Nepean Liberal MP Chandra Arya's nomination is revoked, allegedly due to foreign interference concerns.<sup>[86]</sup> He had previously been disqualified as a Liberal leadership candidate.<sup>[87]</sup>
- March 22 – Carney announced that he will run in Nepean.<sup>[88]</sup>



Election day voting location at a Royal Canadian Legion branch in Brampton, Ontario

- March 23 – Carney advised the governor general to dissolve parliament and call a general election for April 28, 2025.<sup>[89]</sup>
- April 7 and 9 – Deadline for candidate nominations; final list of candidates published.<sup>[90]</sup>
- April 16 and 17 – French and English language leaders' debates hosted by the Leaders' Debates Commission took place in Montreal.<sup>[91]</sup>
- April 18 to 21 – Advance polling took place. According to an Elections Canada estimate released on April 22, 7.3 million electors participated in advance polls.<sup>[92]</sup>
- April 22 – Last day to vote at an Elections Canada office or to apply to vote by mail.
- April 28 – Election Day.

## Campaign

---

### Contests

When nominations were closed on April 7, Elections Canada announced that 1,959 candidates would be running for election.<sup>[93]</sup> No party fielded full slates of candidates in all 343 ridings, though the Bloc Québécois, which only runs candidates in Quebec, covered all 78 Quebec constituencies. The Liberals, Conservatives and NDP were all one short,<sup>[94]</sup> respectively in Ponoka–Didsbury,<sup>[95]</sup> Québec Centre<sup>[96]</sup> and South Shore–St. Margarets.<sup>[97]</sup> In Ponoka–Didsbury, Zarnab Zafar was not identified as a Liberal allegedly because of "a clerical error with Elections Canada" and is under no affiliation, but the Liberals are endorsing her. In Québec Centre, there was said to be "an issue with paperwork" causing the Conservative candidate's nomination to be rejected after the deadline for candidate registrations.<sup>[98]</sup> The NDP candidate in South Shore–St. Margarets withdrew for personal reasons,<sup>[94]</sup> and an independent candidate in the riding was endorsed by the NDP afterward.<sup>[97]</sup>

The Longest Ballot Committee targeted Poilievre's Carleton riding, which has 83 independents nominated, therefore, there are a total of 91 candidates running in the riding.<sup>[99]</sup> When asked why they did not do similar efforts in the constituencies of other party leaders, the organizers said it was a matter of limited resources.<sup>[100]</sup>

Candidate contests in the ridings<sup>[101]</sup>

Candidates nominated	Ridings	Party													Totals
		Lib	Con	NDP	PPC	Green	Ind	BQ	MLP	CHP	Rhino	Comm	Oth		
3	15	15	15	15											45
4	60	60	60	60	27	21	2	7				1	1	1	240
5	113	112	112	112	85	78	9	20	7	7	2	4	17	565	
6	95	95	95	95	84	81	34	35	5	10	8	4	24	570	
7	37	37	37	37	32	33	19	10	12	10	7	7	18	259	
8	13	13	13	13	12	11	14	2	6	2	4	3	11	104	
9	6	6	6	6	4	5	11	2	2	2	4	2	4	54	
10	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	20	
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1		1	1		11	
91	1	1	1	1		1	83				1		3	91	
Total	343	342	342	342	247	232	177	78	35	32	29	24	79	1,959	

### Party slogans

Party	English	French	Translation (unofficial)	Ref.
Liberal	"Canada Strong"	"Un Canada fort"	"A strong Canada"	[102]
Conservative	"Canada First – for a Change"	"Le Canada d'abord – pour faire changement"	"Canada First – to make a Change"	[103]
Bloc Québécois	—	"Je choisis le Québec"	"I choose Québec"	[104]
New Democratic	"In it for you"	"Du cœur au ventre"	"From the heart to the stomach" or "To be brave"	[105]
Green	"Change. Vote for it."	"Votez pour du changement"	"Vote for change"	[106]
People's				

## Policy platforms

Party	Full platform
Liberal	Canada Strong <sup>[107]</sup>
Conservative	Canada First. For a Change <sup>[108]</sup>
New Democratic	Made for People. Built for Canada. <sup>[109]</sup>
Bloc Québécois	Choisir le Québec <sup>[110]</sup>
Green	Change. Vote For It. <sup>[111]</sup>
People's	Platform Policies & Issues <sup>[112]</sup>

## Endorsements

Endorsements received by each party

Type	Liberal	Conservative	Bloc Québécois	New Democratic	Green	People's
Media	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="#">The Economist</a><sup>[113]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Toronto Star</a><sup>[114]</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="#">National Post</a><sup>[115]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Toronto Sun</a><sup>[116]</sup></li> </ul>				
Public figures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="#">Christy Clark</a><sup>[117]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Mike Harcourt</a><sup>[e]</sup> [118]</li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Mike Myers</a><sup>[119]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Ben Perrin</a><sup>[120]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Neil Young</a><sup>[121]</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="#">Conrad Black</a><sup>[122]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Gordon Campbell</a><sup>[117]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Drew Dilkens</a><sup>[123]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Stephen Harper</a><sup>[124]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Brett Kissel</a><sup>[125]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Peter MacKay</a><sup>[126]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Scott Moe</a><sup>[127]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Caroline Mulroney</a><sup>[128]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Moses Znaimer</a><sup>[129]</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="#">Mario Pelchat</a><sup>[130]</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="#">David Eby</a><sup>[131]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Rachel Notley</a><sup>[132]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Stewart Phillip</a><sup>[133]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Glen Clark</a><sup>[134]</sup></li> </ul>		
Unions and business associations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="#">International Union of Operating Engineers Local 793</a><sup>[135]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Carpenters' Regional Council</a><sup>[136]</sup></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="#">Durham Regional Police Association</a><sup>[137]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Friends of Free Enterprise in Canada</a><sup>[138]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">International Brotherhood of Boilermakers</a><sup>[139]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Independent Contractors and Businesses Association</a><sup>[140]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Merit Canada</a><sup>[141]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Ottawa Police Association</a><sup>[142]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Peel Regional Police Association</a><sup>[143]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Sault Ste. Marie Police Association</a><sup>[144]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Toronto Police Association</a><sup>[145]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">United Association Local 67</a><sup>[143]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">United Steelworkers Local Union 2251</a><sup>[146]</sup></li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="#">Amalgamated Transit Union</a><sup>[147]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">Canadian Union of Public Employees</a><sup>[148]</sup></li> <li>▪ <a href="#">United Steelworkers</a><sup>[149]</sup></li> </ul>		

## Leaders' debates

In its May 2022 report, the [Leaders' Debates Commission](#) recommended various improvements for future debates, and that it remain a permanent publicly funded entity to organize leaders' debates.<sup>[150][151]</sup> In October 2024, the Leaders' Debate Commission announced that the English-language debate would be hosted by TVO's Steve Paikin, while the French-language debate would be hosted by Ici RDI's Patrice Roy.<sup>[152]</sup> TVA Nouvelles had announced plans to host its own French-language debate with the Bloc, Conservative, Liberal, and NDP leaders, but cancelled the event after the Liberal Party withdrew.<sup>[153][154]</sup>

On April 1, 2025, the Commission announced that it had invited the leaders of the Bloc Québécois, Conservative Party, Green Party, Liberal Party, and New Democratic Party to the debates. Invitations were issued on the basis of meeting at least two of three conditions: having at least one sitting MP, recording at least 4% support in national opinion polling, and endorsing candidates in at least 90 percent of ridings.<sup>[155]</sup> The Green Party's invitation was rescinded on April 16 as it ultimately ran candidates in 232 ridings (less than 70 percent) despite earlier submitting to the Commission that it would run candidates in every riding.<sup>[156][157]</sup> The People's Party was not invited, as it did not meet the criteria for either holding a seat in Parliament or polling at least 4%.<sup>[91][155]</sup>

On April 15, the leaders of the Bloc Québécois and the NDP suggested rescheduling the French language debate because of the debate coinciding with the final [hockey game](#) of the [Montreal Canadiens](#)' regular season, after it became clear the game would decide whether the Canadiens would make the playoffs. The Commission declined to reschedule the debate to a different day, but agreed to move the start time two hours earlier to 6:00 pm [EDT](#).<sup>[158]</sup>

A post-debate news scrum after the French language debate was dominated by the far-right *Rebel News* and other right-wing media outlets, leading to complaints from other journalists at the event.<sup>[159]</sup> Michel Cormier, the Commission's executive director, responded that he was "unaware" that *Rebel News* and another organization associated with *Rebel* founder Ezra Levant were registered as third-party advertisers with Elections Canada.<sup>[160][161]</sup> In an interview, David Cochrane of CBC News asked Cormier about the fairness of the distribution of questions among outlets and the type of questions asked. Cormier responded, "There's only so much we can do to control free speech." During the English language debate the next day, CTV News and *The Globe and Mail* reported a disturbance between Levant and journalists from other outlets, and a Global News reporter suggested that Rebel staff tried to interfere with the live broadcast of the debate.<sup>[159]</sup> Cormier abruptly cancelled the planned news scrum, citing security concerns, as Montreal Police secured the venue.<sup>[161][162]</sup>

2025 Canadian general election debates											
Date	Organizers	Location	Language	Moderator	P Participant A Absent (invited) I Invited R Rescinded invitation N Not invited						Source
					Carney	Poilievre	Blanchet	Singh	Pedneault <sup>[f]</sup>	Bernier	
					P	P	P	P	R <sup>[g]</sup>	N	
April 16, 2025	Leaders' Debates Commission	Maison de Radio-Canada, Montreal	French	Patrice Roy	P	P	P	P	R <sup>[g]</sup>	N	[152][91] [155]
April 17, 2025			English	Steve Paikin	P	P	P	P	R <sup>[g]</sup>	N	[91][155]

## Candidates

Candidate nominations were open until April 7, with [Elections Canada](#) publishing a list of nominated candidates on April 9.<sup>[101]</sup>

## Results

Results summary of the 2025 Canadian federal election

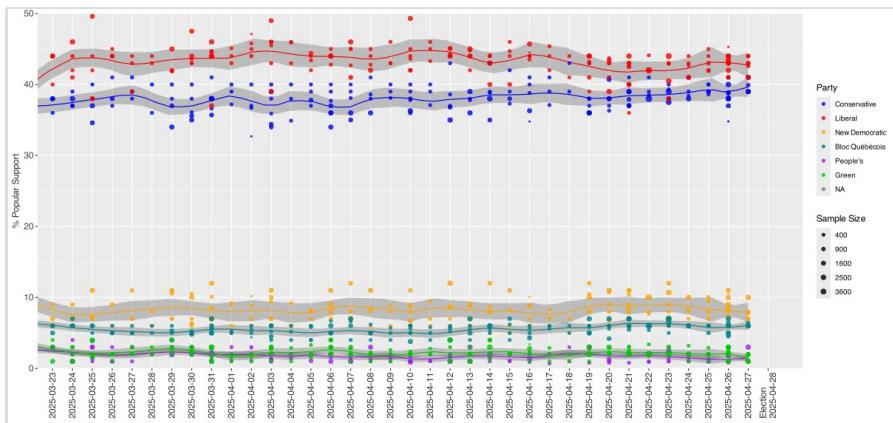
Party	Party leader	Candidates	Seats					Popular vote				
			2021	Dissol.	2025	Change from 2021	% seats	Votes	Vote change	%	pp change	% where running
Liberal	Mark Carney	342 <sup>[h]</sup>	160	152								
Conservative	Pierre Poilievre	342 <sup>[i]</sup>	119	120								
Bloc Québécois	Yves-François Blanchet	78	32	33								
New Democratic	Jagmeet Singh	342 <sup>[j]</sup>	25	24								
Green	Elizabeth May & Jonathan Pedneault	232	2	2								
People's	Maxime Bernier	247	—	—								
Independent and No Affiliation		177 <sup>[k]</sup>	—	3								
Marxist-Leninist	Anna Di Carlo	35	—	—								
Christian Heritage	Rodney L. Taylor	32	—	—								
Rhinoceros	Chinook B. Blais-Leduc	29	—	—								
Communist	Elizabeth Rowley	24	—	—								
Centrist	A.Q. Rana	19	—	—								
Canadian Future	Dominic Cardy	19	—	—				—		—		
Libertarian	Jacques Y. Boudreau	16	—	—								
United	Grant S. Abraham	16	—	—				—		—		
Animal Protection	Liz White	7	—	—								
Marijuana	Blair T. Longley	2	—	—								
Vacant			4					—				
Total valid votes								100.00%	—	—	—	
Total rejected ballots												—
Total		1,959	338	338	343	—	100.00%		100.00%	—	100.00%	
Electorate (eligible voters)/turnout												—
Source:	Elections Canada <sup>[101]</sup>											

## Detailed Constituency wise Results

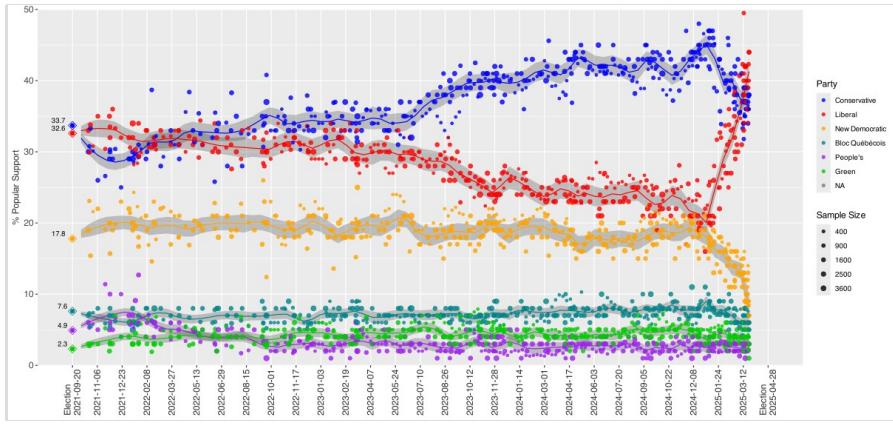
## Opinion polls

## See also

- [Candidates of the 2025 Canadian federal election](#)
- [List of Canadian federal general elections](#)



Evolution of voting intentions according to polls conducted during the 2025 Canadian federal election campaign period, graphed from the data in the tables below. Trendlines are 30-poll local regressions, with polls weighted by proximity in time and a logarithmic function of sample size. 95% confidence ribbons represent uncertainty about the trendlines, not the likelihood that actual election results would fall within the intervals.



Evolution of voting intentions according to polls conducted during the pre-campaign period of the 45th Canadian federal election, graphed from the data in the table below. Trendlines are 30-poll local regressions, with polls weighted by proximity in time and a logarithmic function of sample size. 95% confidence ribbons represent uncertainty about the trendlines, not the likelihood that actual election results would fall within the intervals.

- 1911 Canadian federal election (Canada-US relations elections)
- 1988 Canadian federal election (Canada-US relations elections)

## Notes

- a. While formal results showed the Liberals winning 160 seats, those totals include Kevin Vuong, who was disavowed during the campaign by his party, and sat as an Independent in the House of Commons from 2021 to 2025.
- b. Though parties registered with Elections Canada can field candidates in any riding they wish, the Bloc Québécois has never fielded candidates outside of Quebec (78 seats), thus rendering it impossible for the party to gain a majority in Parliament.
- c. Burnaby South was dissolved during the 2022 Canadian federal electoral redistribution; Singh is seeking re-election in Burnaby Central, which encompasses much of the same territory.
- d. Party affiliation of retiring MPs at the time of the 2021 federal election
- e. Also endorsed incumbent NDP MPs.
- f. Despite having two co-leaders, the Greens chose Pedneault to represent them in all debates and interviews.<sup>[163]</sup>
- g. Invited on April 1. Invitation rescinded on April 16 due to the party running candidates in fewer than 90% of ridings.<sup>[157]</sup>
- h. In the riding of Ponoka—Didsbury, Zarnab Zafar is endorsed by the Liberal Party, but due to a clerical error with Elections Canada her party affiliation was not registered.<sup>[94]</sup>
- i. In the riding of Québec Centre, Conservative candidate Chanie Thériault had her paperwork rejected by Elections Canada; the party did not specify the reason(s).<sup>[94]</sup>
- j. In the riding of South Shore—St. Margarets, NDP candidate Brendan Mosher dropped out of the race for personal reasons. Hayden Henderson is endorsed by the NDP but will be listed on the ballot as an Independent candidate.<sup>[94][97]</sup>
- k. 159 Independents, 18 No Affiliation; 83 are participating in the Longest Ballot Committee protest in the riding of Carleton.

## References

1. "Justin Trudeau to Remain Prime Minister of Canada" (<https://www.nytimes.com/live/2021/09/20/world/canada-election-2021>). *The New York Times*. September 21, 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20220110083150/https://www.nytimes.com/live/2021/09/20/world/canada-election-2021>) from the original on January 11, 2022. Retrieved September 21, 2021. Updated September 24, 2021.

2. "Canada: Trudeau's Liberals win minority government, CBC projects" (<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/9/21/canada-trudeau-liberals-to-form-government-cbc-projects>). *Al Jazeera*. September 21, 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210921024819/https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/9/21/canada-trudeau-liberals-to-form-government-cbc-projects>) from the original on September 21, 2021. Retrieved September 21, 2021.
3. Zimonjic, Peter (March 22, 2022). "How the Liberal-NDP agreement will work and what it might mean for Canadians" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/trudeau-singh-how-it-will-work-1.6393710>). *CBC News*. Retrieved March 28, 2025.
4. Boynton, Sean; Piper, Jillian (September 4, 2024). "NDP pulls out of supply-and-confidence deal with Liberal government" (<https://globalnews.ca/news/10732510/ndp-pulls-out-of-liberal-deal/>). *Global News*. Retrieved March 28, 2025.
5. Tasker, John Paul (September 27, 2021). "Annamie Paul is stepping down as Green Party leader" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/annemie-paul-stepping-down-green-leader-1.6190793>). *CBC News*. Retrieved September 27, 2021.
6. Fraser, David (November 19, 2022). "Elizabeth May to return as federal Green Party leader, sharing role on joint-ticket" (<https://globalnews.ca/news/9292639/elizabeth-may-green-party-of-canada-leader-2022/>). *globalnews.ca*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20221126074212/https://globalnews.ca/news/9292639/elizabeth-may-green-party-of-canada-leader-2022/>) from the original on November 26, 2022.
7. "Historic Vote: Greens Choose Co-Leadership" (<https://www.greenparty.ca/en/news/historic-vote-greens-choose-co-leadership>) (Press release). Green Party of Canada. February 4, 2025. Retrieved March 25, 2025.
8. Tasker, John Paul (February 2, 2022). "Conservative MPs vote to remove Erin O'Toole as leader" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/otoole-leadership-vote-1.6336336>). *CBC News*. Retrieved February 2, 2022.
9. Paas-Lang, Christian (March 13, 2022). "How the rules could help shape who becomes the next Conservative leader" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/cpc-leadership-rules-influence-1.6382820>). *CBC News*. Retrieved March 14, 2022.
10. Press, Associated (October 24, 2024). "Justin Trudeau insists he will lead Liberals into next election amid dissent" (<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2024/oct/24/justin-trudeau-election-liberal-party>). *The Guardian*. ISSN 0261-3077 (<https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077>). Retrieved April 24, 2025.
11. Tasker, John Paul (December 16, 2024). "Chrystia Freeland resigns from Trudeau's cabinet and sources say Dominic LeBlanc will replace her" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/christia-freeland-resigns-from-trudeau-s-cabinet-and-sources-say-dominic-leblanc-will-replace-her-1.7411380>). *CBC News*.
12. Bowden, Olivia (December 16, 2024). "Canada's deputy PM resigns from cabinet as tensions with Trudeau rise over Trump tariffs" (<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2024/dec/16/christia-freeland-resigns-canada-trump>). *The Guardian*. ISSN 0261-3077 (<https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077>). Retrieved April 24, 2025.
13. Tasker, John Paul (December 16, 2024). "Trudeau faces frustrated MPs after Chrystia Freeland's shock resignation" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/trudeau-faces-frustrated-mps-after-christia-freeland-s-shock-resignation-1.7411380>). *CBC News*. Retrieved March 28, 2025.
14. Maharaj, Mayson (December 22, 2024). "Most Liberals in caucus want Trudeau to go, says longtime loyalist" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/liberal-mp-majority-trudeau-resign-1.7417503>). *CBC News*. Retrieved March 28, 2025.
15. "Justin Trudeau promises to resign as prime minister and Liberal leader after leadership race" ([https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/justin-trudeau-promises-to-resign-as-prime-minister-and-liberal-leader-after-leadership-race/article\\_5c5ba5ec-cc34-11ef-88f1-577060db4a8c.html](https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/justin-trudeau-promises-to-resign-as-prime-minister-and-liberal-leader-after-leadership-race/article_5c5ba5ec-cc34-11ef-88f1-577060db4a8c.html)). *Toronto Star*. January 6, 2025. Retrieved January 6, 2025.
16. Aiello, Rachel; Nersessian, Mary; Hahn, Phil (March 9, 2025). "Results are in, Mark Carney wins Liberal leadership race. Follow for live updates" (<https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/article/results-are-in-mark-carney-wins-liberal-leadership-race-follow-for-live-updates>). *CTVNews*. Retrieved March 9, 2025.
17. "Trudeau in peril after spat over Trump threat sparks crisis" (<https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c5y49ym6em3o>). *www.bbc.com*. December 17, 2024. Retrieved April 24, 2025.
18. "Trump's trolling and tariffs sped up Trudeau's demise. How will Canada handle him now?" (<https://www.nbcnews.com/news/world/trumps-trolling-tariffs-sped-trudeaus-demise-will-canada-handle-now-rcna186516>). *NBC News*. January 7, 2025. Retrieved April 24, 2025.
19. "How Trump's threats revived Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party in Canada" (<https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cd7eyz3yn5do>). *www.bbc.com*. March 9, 2025. Retrieved April 24, 2025.
20. Cecco, Leyland (March 18, 2025). "Canada's Liberals on course for political resurrection amid trade war, polls show" (<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/mar/18/canada-liberals-polls-mark-carney>). *The Guardian*. ISSN 0261-3077 (<https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077>). Retrieved April 24, 2025.
21. "An Act to amend the Canada Elections Act" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20240626012317/https://www.parl.ca/documentviewer/en/39-1/bill/C-16/third-reading/page-27?col=2>) (PDF). LegisINFO. May 3, 2007. Archived from the original on June 26, 2024. Retrieved June 25, 2024.
22. "Majority and Minority Governments" (<https://learn.parl.ca/understanding-comprendre/en/how-parliament-works/majority-and-minority-governments/>). *Parliament of Canada*. Retrieved March 30, 2025.
23. "Canada Elections Act" (<https://www.ourcommons.ca/Content/House/441/Debates/292/HAN292-E.PDF>) (PDF). *Parliamentary Debates (Hansard)*. Canada: House of Commons of Canada. March 20, 2024. p. 21765.
24. "Minister LeBlanc introduces legislation to further strengthen Canada's electoral process" (<https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/minister-leblanc-introduces-legislation-to-further-strengthen-canada-s-electoral-process-863933578.html>). CNW. March 20, 2024. Retrieved March 22, 2024.
25. Smith, Dale (January 14, 2025). "Death on the order paper" (<https://nationalmagazine.ca/en-ca/articles/law/hot-topics-in-law/2025-death-on-the-order-paper>). *National Magazine*. Retrieved March 30, 2025.
26. "Canada election live: Canadian PM Mark Carney calls snap election" (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/live/cwyd2x7xxwet>). *BBC News*. Retrieved March 23, 2025.

27. "Expelled by Liberals, Kevin Vuong wins Toronto riding and says he will keep the seat" (<https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/election-on-2021/kevin-vuong-spadina-fort-york>). *National Post*. September 23, 2021. Retrieved September 24, 2021.
28. Makarenko, Jay (January 30, 2008). "The Official Opposition in the Canadian House of Commons" (<https://repolitics.com/features/the-official-opposition-in-the-canadian-house-of-commons/>). *re:politics*. Retrieved March 27, 2025.
29. Munroe, Susan (February 27, 2019). "Selection and Role of Canada's Official Opposition" (<https://www.thoughtco.com/official-opposition-508467>). *ThoughtCo*. Retrieved March 27, 2025.
30. "Transposition of Votes from the 44th General Election to the 2023 Representation Orders" ([https://www.elections.ca/res/rep/tra/2023rep/tra\\_2023\\_a\\_e.pdf](https://www.elections.ca/res/rep/tra/2023rep/tra_2023_a_e.pdf)) (PDF). *elections.ca*. Elections Canada. April 2024. Retrieved April 10, 2024.
31. "Liberal minister Carolyn Bennett announces she will not stand for re-election" (<https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/liberal-minister-carolyn-bennett-announces-she-will-not-stand-for-re-election-1.6491993>). *CTVNews*. July 24, 2023. Retrieved July 24, 2023.
32. Zivo, Adam (July 28, 2023). "Adam Zivo: Carolyn Bennett's exit is good news in the fight against opioid diversion" (<https://nationalpost.com/opinion/carolyn-bennetts-exit-is-good-news-in-the-fight-against-opioid-diversion>). *National Post*. Retrieved January 26, 2024.
33. "Interim Conservative Leader Candice Bergen not running in next election: sources" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/candice-bergen-not-running-1.6573349>). *CBC News*. September 6, 2022.
34. Morneau, Ethan (December 4, 2024). "Putting my health first: NDP MP Randall Garrison makes emotional resignation announcement" (<https://cheknews.ca/putting-my-health-first-ndp-mp-randall-garrison-makes-emotional-resignation-announcement-1227519/>). *CHEK News*. Retrieved March 25, 2025.
35. "The Hon. Marco Mendicino, P.C., M.P." ([https://lop.parl.ca/sites/ParlInfo/default/en\\_CA/People/Profile?personId=18493](https://lop.parl.ca/sites/ParlInfo/default/en_CA/People/Profile?personId=18493)) *Parlinfo*.
36. Rana, Abbas (January 4, 2025). "If Trudeau announces he's stepping down, expect another cabinet shuffle, say Liberal sources" (<https://www.hilltimes.com/story/2025/01/04/after-trudeaus-anticipated-resignation-another-cabinet-shuffle-is-expected-say-liberal-sources/446640/>). *The Hill Times*. Retrieved January 5, 2025.
37. Steven, Benjamin Lopez (January 11, 2025). "Transport Minister Anita Anand won't run for Liberal leadership, won't seek re-election" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/anita-anand-liberal-leadership-1.7429105>). *CBC News*. Retrieved January 11, 2025.
38. Anand, Anita [@AnitaAnandMP] (January 11, 2025). "Please see my statement" (<https://x.com/AnitaAnandMP/status/1878150609339392419>) (Tweet). Retrieved January 11, 2025 – via Twitter.
39. Stephen (January 25, 2025). "3 more Trudeau cabinet ministers endorse Mark Carney for Liberal leader first-Benjamin Lopez" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/anand-endorses-carney-liberal-leader-1.7441756>). Retrieved March 25, 2025.
40. Huras, Adam (January 24, 2025). "Wayne Long to seek re-election if Carney wins Liberal leadership" (<https://tj.news/new-brunswick/k-wayne-long-to-seek-re-election-if-carney-wins-liberal-leadership>). *Telegraph-Journal*. Retrieved January 25, 2025.
41. Ling, Justin (December 21, 2024). "Justin Ling: This new Liberal minister has a tiny window of time to ease the housing crisis. He just might do it" ([https://www.thestar.com/opinion/contributors/this-new-liberal-minister-has-a-tiny-window-of-time-to-ease-the-housing-crisis/article\\_34eafe3c-bf09-11ef-a25a-4f8251b22faa.html](https://www.thestar.com/opinion/contributors/this-new-liberal-minister-has-a-tiny-window-of-time-to-ease-the-housing-crisis/article_34eafe3c-bf09-11ef-a25a-4f8251b22faa.html)). *Toronto Star*. Retrieved December 29, 2024.
42. Burke, Ashley (September 22, 2021). "Expelled Liberal candidate says he'll sit as an Independent as angry voters call for byelection" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/undecided-races-2021-federal-election-1.6185685>). *CBC News*.
43. "Mississauga Liberal MP resigns to work for United Nations less than a year after re-election" (<https://www.mississauga.com/news-story/10628796-mississauga-liberal-mp-resigns-to-work-for-united-nations-less-than-a-year-after-re-election/>). *Mississauga.com*. May 19, 2022. Retrieved May 29, 2022.
44. "Sven Spengemann – Member of Parliament – Members of Parliament" (<https://www.ourcommons.ca/members/en/sven-spengemann/88852#roles>). *House of Commons of Canada*. Retrieved May 29, 2022.
45. "Liberal Charles Sousa wins federal byelection in Mississauga-Lakeshore, CBC News projects" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/byelection-mississauga-lakeshore-sousa-chinzer-1.6682803>). *CBC News*. December 12, 2022. Retrieved December 12, 2022.
46. Connolly, Amanda; Boutilier, Alex. "Quebec MP Alain Rayes leaves Conservative caucus after Poilievre victory" (<https://globalnews.ca/news/9125865/alain-rayes-leaves-conservative-caucus-pierre-poilevire/>). *Global News*. Retrieved September 13, 2022.
47. Elections Canada (December 16, 2022). "A Federal Seat is Vacant in Winnipeg South Centre" (<https://elections.ca/content.aspx?section=med&dir=pre&document=dec1522&lang=e>). Retrieved March 12, 2023.
48. Elections Canada (January 5, 2023). "A Federal Seat is Vacant in Calgary Heritage" (<https://elections.ca/content.aspx?section=med&dir=pre&document=jan0523&lang=e>). Retrieved March 12, 2023.
49. Elections Canada (February 2, 2023). "A Federal Seat is Vacant in Oxford" (<https://elections.ca/content.aspx?section=med&dir=pre&document=feb0123&lang=e>). Retrieved March 12, 2023.
50. Elections Canada (March 2, 2023). "A By-Election Will Take Place in Portage–Lisgar" (<https://elections.ca/content.aspx?section=med&dir=pre&document=mar0223&lang=e>). Retrieved March 12, 2023.
51. Elections Canada (March 10, 2023). "A By-Election Will Take Place in Notre-Dame-de-Grâce–Westmount" (<https://elections.ca/content.aspx?section=med&dir=pre&document=mar1023&lang=e>). Retrieved March 12, 2023.
52. Catharine Tunney (March 22, 2023). "MP Han Dong leaving Liberal caucus, denies allegations of working against release of 2 Michaels" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/han-dong-independent-1.6787960>). *CBC News*. Retrieved April 3, 2023.
53. "Carolyn Bennett, longtime Liberal MP and cabinet minister, stepping down | Globalnews.ca" (<https://globalnews.ca/news/1016596/9/carolyn-bennett-steps-down-toronto-st-pauls-mp/>).
54. Merkowsky, Clare Marie (January 26, 2024). "Trudeau's former Justice Minister resigns from Parliament days after Emergencies Act ruling" (<https://www.todayville.com/trudeaus-former-justice-minister-resigns-from-parliament-days-after-emergencies-act-ruling/>).

55. Kives, Bartley (February 28, 2024). "Winnipeg MP Daniel Blaikie resigning from Elmwood-Transcona seat to work for Manitoba premier" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/blaikie-resignation-manitoba-1.7128694>). *CBC News*.
56. Paas-Lang, Christian (May 19, 2024). "Liberal MP John Aldag announces resignation, looks to run for provincial NDP in B.C." ([https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/john-al dag-resigns-ndp-nomination-1.7209057#:~:text=John%20Aldag%20has%20confirmed%20tha t,election%20under%20the%20NDP%20banner](https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/john-al dag-resigns-ndp-nomination-1.7209057#:~:text=John%20Aldag%20has%20confirmed%20that,election%20under%20the%20NDP%20banner))
57. Aiello, Rachel (September 27, 2021). "Annamie Paul resigns as Green Party leader" (<https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/annamie-paul-resigns-as-green-party-leader-1.5601820>). *CTV News*. Retrieved November 10, 2021.
58. "Annamie Paul officially quits as Green leader, will end membership in party" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/annamie-paul-quits-green-leader-1.6244217>). *CBC News*. November 10, 2021.
59. Thurton, David (November 16, 2021). "Green Party accepts Annamie Paul's resignation as leader" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/green-party-annamie-paul-1.6251482>). *CBC News*. Retrieved November 17, 2021.
60. Ballingall, Alex (November 15, 2021). "Green Party formally accepts Annamie Paul's resignation as leader" (<https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2021/11/15/green-party-formally-accepts-annamie-pauls-resignation-as-leader.html>). *Toronto Star*. Retrieved November 15, 2021.
61. Tasker, John Paul; Thibedeau, Hannah (November 15, 2021). "Conservative senator launches petition to oust Erin O'Toole as leader" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/conservative-senator-oust-erin-otoole-1.6249440>). *CBC News*. Retrieved November 17, 2021.
62. Tasker, John Paul; Thibedeau, Hannah; Dhanraj, Travis (November 16, 2021). "O'Toole kicks senator out of Conservative caucus after she questioned his leadership" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/conservatives-mps-anti-otoole-petition-1.6251532>). *CBC News*. Retrieved November 17, 2021.
63. "Green Party appoints Amita Kuttner as Interim Leader" (<https://www.greenparty.ca/en/media-release/2021-11-24/green-party-appoints-amita-kuttner-interim-leader>). *Green Party of Canada*. November 24, 2021.
64. Woolf, Marie (November 25, 2021). "Greens pick astrophysicist Amita Kuttner as interim leader, 1st leader who is trans" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/amita-kuttner-green-leader-1.6262005>). *CBC News*. Retrieved November 25, 2021.
65. "Maxime Bernier Overwhelmingly Confirmed as PPC Leader by Membership" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20211205183715/http://www.ppcleadership.ca/>). *People's Party of Canada*. December 5, 2021. Archived from the original (<https://web.archive.org/web/20211205183715/http://www.ppcleadership.ca/>) on December 5, 2021.
66. Paas-Lang, Christian (December 5, 2021). "Maxime Bernier retains leadership of People's Party of Canada after review vote" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/maxime-bernier-leadership-party-review-1.6274329>). *CBC News*. Retrieved December 5, 2021.
67. Aziz, Saba (February 2, 2022). "Conservatives elect Candice Bergen as interim party leader" (<https://globalnews.ca/news/8590833/conservative-party-interim-leader/>). *Global News*.
68. "Bergen advised against telling truckers to leave Ottawa, said protests should be made 'PM's problem'" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230625071245/https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/bergen-advised-against-telling-truckers-to-leave-ottawa-said-protests-should-be-made-pm-s-problem-1.5767213>). *CTVNews*. February 3, 2022. Archived from the original (<https://web.archive.org/web/20230625071245/https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/bergen-advised-against-telling-truckers-to-leave-ottawa-said-protests-should-be-made-pm-s-problem-1.5767213>) on June 25, 2023. Retrieved February 5, 2022.
69. "Canada's Trudeau strikes surprise deal to keep power until 2025" (<https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/canadas-trudeau-strikes-deal-keep-liberals-power-till-2025-source-2022-03-22/>). *Reuters*. March 22, 2022. Retrieved March 23, 2022.
70. "Constitution of the Green Party of Canada" (<https://www.greenparty.ca/en/party/documents/constitution>). *Green Party of Canada*. 2018. Retrieved November 15, 2021. "Section 2.1.7.2"
71. "Trudeau overhauls his cabinet, drops 7 ministers and shuffles most portfolios" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/cabinet-shuffle-trudeau-1.6916367>). *CBC*. July 26, 2023. Retrieved August 6, 2023.
72. St-Onge, Sébastien (September 27, 2023). "Louis Plamondon sera président intérimaire de la Chambre des communes" (<https://ici.radio-canada.ca/nouvelle/2013294/louis-plamondon-president-interim-communes>) [Louis Plamondon will be interim Speaker of the House of Commons]. *Radio-Canada* (in French).
73. Tasker, John Paul (October 3, 2023). "Liberal MP Greg Fergus elected Speaker of the House of Commons" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/mps-vote-new-speaker-1.6984673>). *CBC*. Retrieved February 11, 2024.
74. "Jagmeet Singh pulls NDP out of supply and confidence deal with Trudeau Liberals" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20240914125702/https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/jagmeet-singh-pulls-ndp-out-of-supply-and-confidence-deal-with-trudeau-liberals-1.7024851>). September 4, 2024. Archived from the original (<https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/jagmeet-singh-pulls-ndp-out-of-supply-and-confidence-deal-with-trudeau-liberals-1.7024851>) on September 4, 2024. Retrieved September 4, 2024.
75. Tasker, John Paul (November 20, 2024). "Boissonnault out of cabinet after shifting claims about Indigenous heritage" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/boissonnault-leaves-cabinet-1.7388674>). *CBC News*. Retrieved December 17, 2024.
76. "Liberal government survives third Conservative non-confidence vote" ([https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/liberal-government-survives-third-conservative-non-confidence-vote/article\\_87257b26-ad93-5d10-aa6e-5e2a56188302.html](https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/liberal-government-survives-third-conservative-non-confidence-vote/article_87257b26-ad93-5d10-aa6e-5e2a56188302.html)). *Toronto Star*. December 9, 2024.
77. Tasker, John Paul (December 16, 2024). "Chrystia Freeland resigns from Trudeau's cabinet and sources say Dominic LeBlanc will replace her" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/chrystia-freeland-resigns-from-trudeau-s-cabinet-and-sources-say-dominic-leblanc-will-replace-her-1.7411380>). *cbc.ca*.
78. Ljunggren, David; Shakil, Ismail (December 16, 2024). "Canada finance minister quits after clash with Trudeau over Trump tariffs, spending" (<https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/canadas-finance-minister-resigns-2024-12-16/>). *Reuters*.
79. Al Mallees, Nojoud (December 16, 2024). "Liberal Housing Minister Sean Fraser resigns from Trudeau's cabinet, won't seek re-election" (<https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/liberal-housing-minister-sean-fraser-wont-seek-re-election>). *National Post*. Retrieved December 16, 2024.

80. "Canada's Trudeau reshuffles cabinet amid persistent pressure to resign" (<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/12/20/canadas-trudeau-reshuffles-cabinet-amid-persistent-pressure-to-resign>). *Al Jazeera*. December 20, 2024. Retrieved December 21, 2024.
81. Aziz, Saba; Boynton, Sean; Rana, Uday (January 6, 2025). "Trudeau says he will resign after Liberals choose successor, prorogues Parliament" (<https://globalnews.ca/news/10944316/justin-trudeau-resignation/>). *globalnews.ca*. Global News. Retrieved January 6, 2025.
82. Duggan, Kyle (January 15, 2025). "Tory organizer says Liberal leadership contest rules ensure a Freeland-Carney race" ([https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/trudeau-will-not-seek-re-election-in-his-montreal-riding/article\\_e19ddf60-0147-5c37-8769-0ba12f400d75.html](https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/trudeau-will-not-seek-re-election-in-his-montreal-riding/article_e19ddf60-0147-5c37-8769-0ba12f400d75.html)). *Toronto Star*. Retrieved January 15, 2025.
83. Morissette-Beaulieu, Félix (February 13, 2025). "Maxime Bernier se présentera de nouveau en Beauce" (<https://ici.radio-canada.ca/nouvelle/2140232/maxime-bernier-ppc-beauce>) [Maxime Bernier to run again in Beauce]. *Radio-Canada* (in French). Retrieved February 14, 2025.
84. Lachance Nové, Fabrice (March 3, 2025). "Green Party of Canada Announces That Co-leader Jonathan Pedneault Will Be the Green Spokesperson in Leaders' Debates and Run in Outremont" (<https://www.greenparty.ca/en/news/green-party-of-canada-announces-that-co-leader-jonathan-pedneault-will-be-the-green-spokesperson-in-leaders-debates-and-run-in-outremont>). *Green Party of Canada*. Retrieved March 12, 2025.
85. Aiello, Rachel (March 14, 2025). "Prime Minister Mark Carney vows to get 'straight to work,' presents pared-down cabinet" (<https://www.cp24.com/news/canada/2025/03/14/prime-minister-mark-carney-vows-to-get-straight-to-work-presents-pared-down-cabinet/>). *CP24*. Retrieved March 14, 2025.
86. Fife, Robert (March 26, 2025). "Ousted Liberal MP Chandra Arya barred from running under party's banner over alleged ties to India" (<https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-liberal-mp-chandra-arya-ousted-alleged-foreign-interference-india/>). *Globe and Mail*. Retrieved March 26, 2025.
87. "Liberals revoke Chandra Arya's nomination, after removing him from leadership race" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/liberal-chandra-arya-dropped-nepean-1.7489486>). *CBC News*. March 21, 2025. Retrieved March 23, 2025.
88. "Mark Carney to run for seat in Ottawa's Nepean riding" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ottawa/mark-carney-to-run-for-seat-in-ottawa-s-nepean-riding-1.7490982>). *CBC News*. March 22, 2025. Retrieved March 22, 2025.
89. Cecco, Leyland (March 23, 2025). "Canada to head to polls as Mark Carney calls snap election for 28 April" (<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/mar/23/canada-to-head-to-polls-as-mark-carney-calls-snap-election-for-28-april>). *The Guardian*. ISSN 0261-3077 (<https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077>). Retrieved March 23, 2025.
90. "List of confirmed candidates for the 2021 federal election" (<http://web.archive.org/web/20220109061745/https://www.elections.ca/content2.aspx?section=can&dir=cand/lst&document=intro&lang=e>). *Elections Canada*. Archived from the original (<https://elections.ca/content2.aspx?section=can&dir=cand/lst&document=intro&lang=e>) on January 9, 2022. Retrieved April 13, 2025.
91. "Leaders' Debates Commission announces dates, location for upcoming debates, and leader participation decision date" (<https://www.debates-debats.ca/en/news/2025/debate-dates-announced/index.htm>). *Leaders' Debate Commission*. Ottawa. March 24, 2025. Retrieved March 24, 2025.
92. Tunney, Catharine; Major, Darren (April 22, 2025). "Record 7.3 million Canadians voted during advance polls: Elections Canada" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/elections-canada-record-advanced-polls-1.7515477>). *CBC News*. Retrieved April 22, 2025.
93. "Candidate Nominations for the 2025 Federal Election Are Closed" (<https://www.elections.ca/content.aspx?section=med&dir=pre&document=apr1025&lang=e>) (Press release). *Elections Canada*. April 9, 2025.
94. Haws, Emily (April 9, 2025). "None of the three main parties running full slate of candidates in federal election" (<https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-none-of-the-three-main-parties-running-full-slate-of-candidates-in/>). *The Globe and Mail*. Retrieved April 10, 2025.
95. "Ponoka-Didsbury, Yellowhead riding federal election candidates confirmed" (<https://www.stalbertgazette.com/2025-federal-election-canada/ponoka-didsbury-yellowhead-riding-federal-election-candidates-confirmed-10499865>). *St. Albert Gazette*. April 9, 2025.
96. Fragasso-Marquis, Vicky (April 9, 2025). "Québec-Centre : Le Parti conservateur du Canada n'aura pas de candidat" (<https://www.lapresse.ca/elections-federales/2025-04-09/quebec-centre/le-parti-conservateur-du-canada-n-aura-pas-de-candidat.php>) [Québec Centre: The Conservative Party of Canada will not have a candidate]. *La Presse* (in French).
97. Campbell, Francis (April 9, 2025). "NDP candidate drops out of South Shore-St. Margarets race" (<https://www.saltwire.com/nova-scotia/ndp-candidate-drops-out-of-south-shore-st-margarets-race>). *The Chronicle-Herald*. Retrieved April 10, 2025.
98. Trépanier, Antoine (April 11, 2025). "In Quebec City, a Conservative candidate cannot run and the Bloc is benefitting" (<https://nation.alpost.com/news/in-quebec-city-a-conservative-candidate-cannot-run-and-the-bloc-is-benefitting>). *National Post*.
99. O'Neill, Natasha (April 8, 2025). "Here's why there are 91 candidates in the same riding as Pierre Poilievre" (<https://ottawa.citynews.ca/2025/04/08/heres-why-there-are-91-candidates-in-same-riding-as-pierre-poilievre/>). CityNews Ottawa.
100. Haws, Emily (April 7, 2025). "More than 70 independent candidates running in Poilievre's riding as part of co-ordinated protest" (<https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-federal-election-2025-pierre-poilievre-ottawa-riding-protest-longest/>). *The Globe and Mail*.
101. "Preliminary list of confirmed candidates" (<https://www.elections.ca/content2.aspx?section=can&dir=cand/lst&document=index&lang=e>). *Elections Canada*. Retrieved April 10, 2025.
102. Tumilty, Ryan; MacCharles, Tonda (March 18, 2025). "Mark Carney vows to keep 'Canada strong' against Donald Trump after Liberal leadership victory" ([https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/mark-carney-vows-to-keep-canada-strong-against-donald-trump-after-liberal-leadership-victory/article\\_f82f974e-fce5-11ef-b64a-bbcaa3ddc8e1.html](https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/mark-carney-vows-to-keep-canada-strong-against-donald-trump-after-liberal-leadership-victory/article_f82f974e-fce5-11ef-b64a-bbcaa3ddc8e1.html)). *Toronto Star*. Retrieved March 23, 2025.
103. Lopez Steven, Benjamin (February 15, 2025). "Poilievre repudiates Trump's 51st state threats, pitches new policies at 'Canada First' rally" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/poilievre-canada-first-rally-1.7459415>). *CBC News*. Retrieved March 23, 2025.

104. Pirro, Raphaël (March 20, 2025). «*Je choisis le Québec*»: le Bloc Québécois lance son slogan de campagne électorale (<https://www.journaldequebec.com/2025/03/20/je-choisis-le-quebec-le-bloc-quebecois-lance-son-slogan-de-campagne-electorale>). *Le Journal de Québec*. Retrieved March 23, 2025.
105. "Canada's NDP" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20250325004111/https://www.ndp.ca/>). *ndp.ca*. New Democratic Party of Canada. Archived from the original (<https://www.ndp.ca>) on March 25, 2025. Retrieved March 25, 2025.
106. "CHANGE Vote for it" (<https://www.greenparty.ca>). *greenparty.ca*. Green Party of Canada. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20250324155801/https://www.greenparty.ca/>) from the original on March 24, 2025. Retrieved March 25, 2025.
107. "Canada Strong" (<https://liberal.ca/cstrong>). *Liberal Party of Canada*. Retrieved April 22, 2025.
108. "Canada First. For a Change" (<https://www.conservative.ca/change/>). *Conservative Party of Canada*. Retrieved April 22, 2025.
109. "Made for People. Built for Canada" (<https://www.ndp.ca/campaign-commitments>). *New Democratic Party of Canada*. Retrieved April 22, 2025.
110. "Chosir le Québec" (<https://www.blocquebecois.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/blocqcplateforme-2025web.pdf>) (PDF). *Bloc Québécois*. Retrieved April 22, 2025.
111. "Change. Vote For It. - 2025 Election Platform" ([https://cdn.greenparty.ca/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/GP\\_Platform\\_English\\_FINAL.pdf](https://cdn.greenparty.ca/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/GP_Platform_English_FINAL.pdf)) (PDF). *Green Party of Canada*. Retrieved April 22, 2025.
112. "Platform Policies & Issues" (<https://www.peoplespartyofcanada.ca/issues>). *People's Party of Canada*. Retrieved April 22, 2025.
113. "How Canada went from preachy to pragmatic" (<https://www.economist.com/leaders/2025/04/24/how-canada-went-from-preachy-to-pragmatic>). *The Economist*. April 24, 2025. Retrieved April 24, 2025.
114. Star Editorial Board (April 26, 2025). "Star Editorial Board: In a time of crisis, Mark Carney is the steady hand Canada needs" ([https://www.thestar.com/opinion/editorials/in-a-time-of-crisis-mark-carney-is-the-steady-hand-canada-needs/article\\_aefe9436-1dfc-491a-93dd-bb285a23abb8.html](https://www.thestar.com/opinion/editorials/in-a-time-of-crisis-mark-carney-is-the-steady-hand-canada-needs/article_aefe9436-1dfc-491a-93dd-bb285a23abb8.html)). *Toronto Star*. Retrieved April 26, 2025.
115. "NP View: Pierre Poilievre's platform is a clear path back to prosperity" (<https://nationalpost.com/opinion/np-view-pierre-poilievres-platform-is-a-clear-path-back-to-prosperity>). *National Post*. April 23, 2025. Retrieved April 23, 2025.
116. "EDITORIAL: Poilievre the right choice after a lost Liberal decade" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20250426202258/https://torontosun.com/opinion/editorials/editorial-poilievre-the-right-choice-after-a-lost-liberal-decade>). *Toronto Sun*. Archived from the original (<https://torontosun.com/opinion/editorials/editorial-poilievre-the-right-choice-after-a-lost-liberal-decade>) on April 26, 2025. Retrieved April 28, 2025.
117. Van Emmerik, Klaudia (April 23, 2025). "Former BC Liberal premiers endorse opposing election candidates in Kelowna - Okanagan" (<https://globalnews.ca/news/11146262/former-liberal-bc-premiers-endorse-opposing-candidates-kelowna/>). *Global News*. Retrieved April 24, 2025.
118. Harcourt, Mike (April 21, 2025). "Mike Harcourt: Mark Carney understands how to expand Canada's economy and rekindle prosperity" (<https://vancouversun.com/opinion/op-ed/mike-harcourt-mark-carney-understands-how-to-expand-canadas-economy-and-rekindle-prosperity>). *Vancouver Sun*. Retrieved April 27, 2025.
119. Oliver, Kenn (March 24, 2025). "Carney releases another Mike Myers video, this time without a citizenship quiz" (<https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/carney-myers-canada-skit>). *National Post*. Archived (<https://archive.today/20250324200805/https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/carney-myers-canada-skit>) from the original on March 24, 2025. Retrieved March 25, 2025.
120. "Pundit panel: do endorsements matter?" (<https://www.hilltimes.com/story/2025/04/18/pundit-panel-do-endorsements-matter/457676/>). *The Hill Times*. Retrieved April 20, 2025.
121. Tiberio, Vanessa (April 15, 2025). "'You've got the chops to get it done': Neil Young endorses Mark Carney ahead of federal election" ([https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/youve-got-the-chops-to-get-it-done-neil-young-endorses-mark-carney-ahead-of/article\\_045beba5-de64-4e8e-9956-825979ecddd4.html](https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/youve-got-the-chops-to-get-it-done-neil-young-endorses-mark-carney-ahead-of/article_045beba5-de64-4e8e-9956-825979ecddd4.html)). *Toronto Star*.
122. Black, Conrad (April 26, 2025). "Conrad Black: Pierre Poilievre is the obvious choice for Canada" (<https://nationalpost.com/opinion/conrad-black-15>).
123. Hindi, Rob (April 11, 2025). "Dilkens robocall supports Conservative leader Pierre Poilievre" (<https://www.am800cklw.com/news/dilkens-robocall-supports-conservative-leader-pierre-poilievre.html>). *AM800 CKLW*.
124. Al Mallees, Nojoud; Stone, Laura (April 8, 2025). "Harper says Canada's problems not created by Trump as he endorses Poilievre" (<https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/federal-election/article-harper-says-canadas-problems-not-created-by-trump-as-he-endorses/>). *The Globe and Mail*. Delta and Edmonton. Retrieved April 8, 2025.
125. Sandor, Steven (April 8, 2025). "'Richer, stronger, safer': Poilievre rallies Tory troops at industrial hub south of Edmonton Monday night" (<https://edmontonjournal.com/news/local-news/poilievre-rallies-tory-troops-edmonton>). *Edmonton Journal*. Retrieved April 24, 2025.
126. "Poilievre blasts Sean Fraser's record as housing, immigration minister at N.S. rally" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/pierre-poilievre-criticizes-sean-fraser-central-nova-rally-1.7517080>). *CBC News*. April 24, 2025. Retrieved April 25, 2025.
127. "Premier Scott Moe endorses Pierre Poilievre's Conservative Party" (<https://www.ckom.com/2025/04/23/premier-scott-moe-endorses-pierre-poilievres-conservative-party/>). *650 CKOM*. April 23, 2025. Retrieved April 23, 2025.
128. Callan, Isaac; D'Mello, Colin (April 3, 2025). "'Good for her': Ford says he allowed cabinet minister to endorse Poilievre" (<https://globalnews.ca/news/1114405/ford-poilievre-endorsement>). *Global News*. Retrieved April 4, 2025.
129. Raj, Althia (April 22, 2025). "Pierre Poilievre event reveals how easy it is to ignore Elections Canada rules" ([https://www.thestar.com/politics/political-opinion/pierre-poilievre-event-reveals-how-easy-it-is-to-ignore-elections-canada-rules/article\\_887d48e7-20a0-4425-9c56-d9947a880687.html](https://www.thestar.com/politics/political-opinion/pierre-poilievre-event-reveals-how-easy-it-is-to-ignore-elections-canada-rules/article_887d48e7-20a0-4425-9c56-d9947a880687.html)). *Toronto Star*. Retrieved April 23, 2025.
130. "Mario Pelchat appuie son ami Yves-François Blanchet" (<https://www.noovo.info/nouvelle/blanchet-a-la-cabane-a-sucre-pour-le-lait.html>). *Noovo*. April 20, 2025. Retrieved April 21, 2025.

131. "B.C. premier urges support for federal NDP after former leader Tom Mulcair calls party 'an afterthought'" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/david-eby-jagmeet-singh-1.7502359>). *CBC News*. April 4, 2025. Retrieved April 4, 2025.
132. "Former Alberta Premier Notley rallies for NDP support in campaign final stretch" (<https://edmonton.citynews.ca/2025/04/23/former-alberta-premier-notley-rallies-for-ndp-support-in-campaign-final-stretch/>). *CTV News*. April 23, 2025. Retrieved April 23, 2025.
133. Powrie, Chelsea (April 9, 2025). "Grand Chief Stewart Philip of Union of BC Indian Chiefs endorses federal NDP" (<https://www.castanet.net/news/Penticton/543538/Grand-Chief-Stewart-Philip-of-Union-of-BC-Indian-Chiefs-endorses-federal-NDP>). *Castanet*. Retrieved April 17, 2025.
134. Clark, Glen (April 24, 2025). "Don't choose between two conservatives" (<https://vancouversun.com/opinion/op-ed/glen-clark-dont-choose-between-two-conservatives>). *Vancouver Sun*. Retrieved April 28, 2025.
135. "Local 793 Endorses Liberal Leader Mark Carney During Visit To Training Centre – IUOE Local 793" (<https://iuoelocal793.org/local-793-endorses-liberal-leader-mark-carney-during-visit-to-training-centre/>). *iuoelocal793.org*. Retrieved April 5, 2025.
136. "How a trade war upended Poilievre's push to attract union workers" (<https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/article-the-conservatives-are-working-hard-for-blue-collar-votes-will-that/>). *www.theglobeandmail.com*. Retrieved April 23, 2025.
137. Passifiume, Bryan (April 9, 2025). "Tories racking up trade union endorsements" ([https://torontosun.com/news/national/federal\\_elections/tories-racking-up-trade-union-endorsements](https://torontosun.com/news/national/federal_elections/tories-racking-up-trade-union-endorsements)). *Toronto Sun*.
138. Riehl, Alex (April 14, 2025). "Several tech figures endorse Pierre Poilievre's Conservatives in open letter connected to Fairfax Financial | BetaKit" (<https://betakit.com/several-tech-figures-endorse-pierre-poilievres-conservatives-in-open-letter-connected-to-fairfax-financial/>). Retrieved April 23, 2025.
139. "Poilievre's Bid to Woo the Union Vote Is Hitting Snags" (<https://thetyee.ca/News/2025/04/04/Poilievre-Bid-Woo-Union-Vote-Snags/>). *The Tyee*. Retrieved April 23, 2025.
140. "Poilievre's business plans gain Conservatives another endorsement" (<https://www.cbc.ca/player/play/video/9.6701327>). *CBC News*. March 28, 2025. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20250328080928/https://www.cbc.ca/player/play/video/9.6701327>) from the original on March 28, 2025. Retrieved March 28, 2025.
141. Arkell, Emma (March 26, 2025). "Anti-Union Lobby Groups are Endorsing Pierre Poilievre's Conservatives" (<https://pressprogress.ca/anti-union-lobby-groups-are-endorsing-pierre-poilievres-conservatives/>). *PressProgress*. Retrieved March 31, 2025.
142. Mazloum, Toula (April 27, 2025). "Ottawa Police Association endorses Conservative Party of Canada ahead of federal election" ([https://www.ctvnews.ca/ottawa/article/ottawa-police-association-endoreses-conservative-party-of-canada-ahead-of-federal-election/](https://www.ctvnews.ca/ottawa/article/ottawa-police-association-endorses-conservative-party-of-canada-ahead-of-federal-election/)). *CTVNews*. Retrieved April 27, 2025.
143. Hopper, Tristin (April 2, 2025). "Trade unions issue surprise early endorsements for Conservatives" (<https://nationalpost.com/opinion/trade-unions-surprise-early-endorsements-for-conservatives>). *National Post*. Retrieved April 4, 2025.
144. Stevenson, Brandon (April 8, 2025). "Sault Police Association endorses Hugh Stevenson" (<https://www.sootoday.com/2025-federal-election-news/sault-police-association-endorses-hugh-stevenson-10492578>). *SooToday.com*. Retrieved April 8, 2025.
145. Forrest, Maura; Murray, Nick (April 23, 2025). "Poilievre says he would give police more power to dismantle tent cities" (<https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/federal-election-2025/2025/04/23/poilievre-says-he-would-give-police-more-power-to-dismantle-tent-cities/>). *BNN Bloomberg*. Retrieved April 23, 2025.
146. "Steelworkers union throws support behind Hugh Stevenson" (<https://www.sootoday.com/2025-federal-election-news/missing-candidate-gets-thumbs-up-from-steelworkers-union-10539211>). *SooToday.com*. April 17, 2025. Retrieved April 17, 2025.
147. Baxter, David (March 25, 2025). "Singh acknowledges NDP faces 'massive challenges,' says he won't back down" ([https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal-elections/singh-acknowledges-ndp-faces-massive-challenges-says-he-wont-back-down/article\\_1edab607-e9e6-5f47-8f08-5842032fc1f1.html](https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal-elections/singh-acknowledges-ndp-faces-massive-challenges-says-he-wont-back-down/article_1edab607-e9e6-5f47-8f08-5842032fc1f1.html)). *The Canadian Press*. Toronto. Archived ([https://archive.today/20250325175510/https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal-elections/singh-acknowledges-ndp-faces-massive-challenges-says-he-wont-back-down/article\\_1edab607-e9e6-5f47-8f08-5842032fc1f1.html](https://archive.today/20250325175510/https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal-elections/singh-acknowledges-ndp-faces-massive-challenges-says-he-wont-back-down/article_1edab607-e9e6-5f47-8f08-5842032fc1f1.html)) from the original on March 25, 2025. Retrieved March 26, 2025 – via *Toronto Star*.
148. "CUPE Votes: Help us build a Canada that puts workers first" (<https://cupe.ca/cupe-votes-help-us-build-canada-puts-workers-first>). *Canadian Union of Public Employees*. March 24, 2025. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20250328104540/https://cupe.ca/cupe-votes-help-us-build-canada-puts-workers-first>) from the original on March 28, 2025. Retrieved March 25, 2025.
149. "Jagmeet Singh and the NDP put workers first in this election – United Steelworkers" (<https://usw.ca/usw-endorses-ndp-federal-election/>). *United Steelworkers* (Press release). Hamilton. March 20, 2025. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20250322193318/https://usw.ca/usw-endorses-ndp-federal-election/>) from the original on March 22, 2025. Retrieved March 22, 2025.
150. "Leaders' Debates Commission releases its final report on the 2021 federal election experience" (<https://www.debates-debats.ca/en/news/2022/final-report-2021-federal-election-experience>). *Government of Canada*. May 10, 2022. Retrieved March 24, 2023.
151. "Report finds 2021 federal election debates were clumsy and didn't help voters understand policy" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/leaders-debates-report-1.6448673>). *CBC News*. The Canadian Press. May 10, 2022. Retrieved March 24, 2023.
152. Tasker, John Paul (October 28, 2024). "TVO's Steve Paikin will host federal leaders' English-language election debate" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/federal-leaders-debate-next-election-1.7365529>). *CBC News*. Retrieved March 23, 2025.
153. Tunney, Catharine (March 24, 2025). "Federal leaders' debates scheduled for April 16–17 in Montreal" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/federal-leaders-debate-1.7491495>). *CBC News*. Retrieved March 24, 2025.
154. Thériault, Jean-François (March 24, 2025). "Le débat de TVA est annulé après le retrait de Mark Carney" (<https://ici.radio-canada.ca/nouvelle/2150113/mark-carney-face-a-face-tva>) [TVA debate cancelled after withdrawal of Mark Carney]. *ici.radio-canada.ca* (in French). Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. Retrieved March 24, 2025.
155. "Leaders' Debates Commission invites leaders to the next leaders' debates" (<https://www.debates-debats.ca/en/news/2025/commision-invites-leaders-debates/index.htm>). *Leaders' Debates Commission*. Ottawa. April 1, 2025. Retrieved April 1, 2025.
156. Major, Darren (April 14, 2025). "Debates commission defends inviting Greens despite party's candidate shortage" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/green-party-debate-commission-rules-candidate-numbers-1.7509867>). *CBC News*. Retrieved April 14, 2025.

157. "Green Party dropped from leaders' debates for not running enough candidates" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/leaders-debate-commission-green-party-removed-1.7511447>). *CBC News*. April 16, 2025.
158. Previl, Sean (April 15, 2025). "French election debate time moved to avoid Montreal Canadiens game conflict" (<https://globalnews.ca/news/11132946/canada-election-leaders-debate-french-postponement-montreal-canadiens-game/>). *Global News*. Retrieved April 16, 2025.
159. Ferreira, Beatriz (April 18, 2025). "'Canadians deserve better,' Voters are disappointed after Leaders' Debates Commission cancelled post-debate scrums due to security concerns" (<https://nowtoronto.com/news/voters-are-disappointed-after-leaders-debates-commission-cancelled-post-debate-scrums-due-to-security-concerns/>). *NOW Toronto*. Retrieved April 19, 2025.
160. Major, Darren (April 17, 2025). "Debates commission unaware Rebel News registered as advocacy group, official says" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/rebel-news-rightwing-media-press-conferences-debates-1.7512714>). *CBC News*. Retrieved April 19, 2025.
161. Lévesque, Catherine (April 17, 2025). "Party leaders didn't take media questions after the English debate. Here's why" (<https://nationalpost.com/news/party-leaders-reporters-questions-english-debate>). *National Post*. Retrieved April 19, 2025.
162. Van Dyk, Spencer (April 17, 2025). "Post-leaders' debate scrums cancelled due to security concerns" (<https://www.ctvnews.ca/federal-election-2025/article/post-leaders-debate-scrums-cancelled-due-to-security-concerns/>). *CTV News*. Retrieved April 19, 2025.
163. Major, Darren (March 22, 2024). "Green co-leader Jonathan Pedneault to be face of party's national campaign" (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/jonathan-pedneault-co-leader-green-party-election-campaign-1.7489822>). *CBC News*. Retrieved March 24, 2025.

Retrieved from "[https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=2025\\_Canadian\\_federal\\_election&oldid=1287886371](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=2025_Canadian_federal_election&oldid=1287886371)"